

## Message Text

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PAGE 01 TEL AV 02960 311507Z

46

ACTION NEA-16

INFO OCT-01 IO-14 ISO-00 EUR-25 SAB-01 SAM-01 SAJ-01 OMB-01

CIAE-00 DODE-00 PM-07 H-03 INR-10 L-03 NSAE-00 NSC-07

PA-04 RSC-01 PRS-01 SP-03 SS-20 USIA-15 SCCT-02 NIC-01

AF-10 DRC-01 SSO-00 NSCE-00 /148 W

----- 103097

R 311409Z MAY 74

FM AMEMBASSY TEL AVIV

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 2604

INFO AMEMBASSY AMMAN

AMEMBASSY BEIRUT

AMEMBASSY CAIRO

USINT DAMASCUS

AMCONSUL JERUSALEM

AMEMBASSY JIDDA

USMISSION USUN NEW YORK

C O N F I D E N T I A L TEL AVIV 2960

E.O.11652: GDS

TAGS: PFOR, IS, SY/XF

SUBJECT: EBAN ON SYRIAN-ISRAELI DISENGAGEMENT AGREEMENT

1. FONMIN EBAN HAS LENGHTY SEPARATE INTERVIEWS IN THREE MAY 31 ISRAELI PAPERS IN WHICH HE COMMENTS ON SYRIAN-ISRAELI RELATIONSHIP AND ALSO (SEPTTEL) CRITICIZES PM DESIGNATE RABIN.

2. EBAN GIVE FOLLOWING JUSTIFICATIONS FOR ISRAEL'S CONCLUDING AN IMPERFECT SYRIAN DISENGAGEMENT ARRANGEMENT: ALTERNATIVE WAS WAR; AGREEMENT WILL BRING POWS HOME; ITS SUCCESSFUL CONCLUSION STRENGTHENS US AND WEAKENS SOVIET PRESENCE IN MIDDLE EAST; ISRAEL'S AGREEMENT TO IT IMPORVES ISRAEL'S POSITION WITH US; IT REDUCES DANGER OF SOVIET INVOLVEMENT IN ANY FUTURE SYRIAN-ISRAELI HOSTILITIES (EBAN DID NOT EXPLAIN THIS); AND FINALLY, I MAY IMPROVE CHANCES OF REAL ISRAELI-ARAB  
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PAGE 02 TEL AV 02960 311507Z

DIALOGUE

3. ASKED ABOUT US ASSURANCE EXTENDED TO ISRAEL TO GET ISRAELI COMPLIANCE ON SYRIAN DISENGAGEMENT, EBAN REPLIED THAT NO US GUARANTEES ARE INVOLVED, BUT RATHER US DEFINITION OF ITS RESPONSIBILITIES FOR STRENGTHENING OF ISRAEL'S SECURITY AND OF US SUPPORT FOR ISRAEL " IN MANY FIELDS".

4. ASKED IF SYRIAN DISENGAGEMENT AGREEMENT SHOULD NOT HAVE INCLUDED THE SAME PROHIBITION AGAINST PARAMILITARY ACTION AS EGYPTIAN DISENGAGEMENT AGREEMENT, EBAN RETORTED THAT US SUPPORT FOR ISRAEL " TO HIT THE TERRORISTS" IS FAR MORE VALUABLE THAN ANY SYRIAN COMMITMENT TO RESTRAIN THEM. MAXIMUM ISRAEL COULD HAVE OBTAINED WOULD HAVE BEEN PROHIBITION IN LANGUAGE IDENTICAL TO EGYPTIAN AGREEMENT, AND SYRIA THEN WOULD HAVE CLAIMED THAT SYRIA ITSELF DOES NOT CONDUCT PARAMILITARY OPERATIONS.

5. EBAN CONTINUED THAT SYRIA PROBABLY RECOGNIZES SIGNIFICANCE OF US ASSURANCE TO ISRAEL ON TERRORISM AND, UNLIKE JORDAN BEFORE 1970 AND LEBANON TODAY, SYRIAN GOVT AS AUTHORITARIAN REGIME WOULD BE FULLY CAPABLE OF RESTRAINING TERRORISTS IN PRACTICE. THERE UNDOUBTEDLY WOULD BE TEST OF SYRIAN INTENTIONS IN THIS SPHERE IN IMMEDIATE FUTURE. ISRAELI PUBLIC THEN WOULD SEE GREAT VALUE IN " THE FACT THAT THE US WILL BE IDENTIFIED WITH THE REACTING SIDE".

6. COMMENT. EBAN'S ASSERTIVE DEFENSE OF GOI'S ACCEPTANCE OF ARRANGEMENT OMITTING SYRIAN OBLIGATION TO CONTROL FEDAYEEN REFLECTS FACT THAT THIS HAS BECOME DOMESTIC POLITICAL ISSUE HERE. HIS REMARKS MAY CONTRIBUTE TO WHAT APPEARS TO BE EXAGGERATED PUBLIC EXPECTATION IN ISRAEL OF UNQUESTIONING US SUPPORT OF FUTURE GOI ACTIONS AGAINST TERRORISM.  
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## Message Attributes

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**Capture Date:** 01 JAN 1994  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** PARAMILITARY FORCES, PALESTINIANS, PRESS CONFERENCES, PUBLIC ATTITUDES, MUTUAL FORCE WITHDRAWALS, MILITARY AGREEMENTS  
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**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 31 MAY 1974  
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**Disposition Action:** RELEASED  
**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Authority:** ShawDG  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Date:** 28 MAY 2004  
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**Disposition History:** n/a  
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**Document Unique ID:** 00  
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**Executive Order:** GS  
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**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** EBAN ON SYRIAN-ISRAELI DISENGAGEMENT AGREEMENT  
**TAGS:** PFOR, IS, SY, US, UR, (EBAN, ABBA)  
**To:** STATE  
**Type:** TE  
**Markings:** Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 30 JUN 2005